

# Ilker Demirel

ML/CS PhD Candidate at MIT

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**Research Interests:** causal inference, LLMs, reasoning, sample-efficient learning, precision medicine, health AI

## Education

2022–now **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**, PhD  
Computer Science, GPA – 5.00/5.00  
Advisor: David Sontag

2020 and 2022 **Bilkent University**, BS and MS  
Electrical and Electronics Engineering, GPA – 3.90/4.00 (BS), 3.91/4.00 (MS)

## Experience

### Research & Industrial

Summer'25 **PhD Research Intern**, Apple  
○ Developed benchmarks and methods for multimodal reasoning with LLMs

Summer'24 **PhD Research Intern**, Microsoft  
○ Developed scalable ML algorithms for learning representations of the personal adaptive immune system

2022–now **PhD Fellow**, Eric and Wendy Schmidt Center at the Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard

2022–now **Graduate Student (PhD)**, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
○ Integrating experimental and observational data for causal inference, LLMs for precision medicine

2020–2022 **Graduate Student (MS)**, Bilkent University  
○ Bayesian optimization, multi-armed bandits, reinforcement learning, federated learning

2019–2020 **Senior Design Project**, NanoMagnetics Instrument and Bilkent University  
○ Implemented safe online learning algorithms to tune an atomic force microscope as a team

Summer'19 **Undergrad Intern**, Robotics and Control Laboratory, University of British Columbia  
○ Developed deep reinforcement learning algorithms for point-of-care ultrasound

Summer'18 **Undergrad Intern**, DataBoss Security and Analytics  
○ Developed anomaly detection algorithms for network security

### Teaching

Spring'25 **Teaching Assistant**, 6.7930/HST.956 ML for Healthcare, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

Spring'22 **Teaching Assistant**, EEE485/585 Statistical Learning and Data Analytics, Bilkent University

F'20'21, S'21 **Teaching Assistant**, EEE212 Microprocessors, Bilkent University

## Publications (\*equal contribution)

### Preprint

[P1] Uncovering bias mechanisms in observational studies [[paper](#)]  
**ID**<sup>\*</sup>, Z. Hussain<sup>\*</sup>, P.D. Bartolomeis, D. Sontag, [arXiv](#).

### Conference

[C9] Prediction-powered causal inferences [[paper](#)]  
R. Cadei, **ID**<sup>\*</sup>, P.D. Bartolomeis<sup>\*</sup>, L. Lindorfer, S. Cremer, C. Schmid, F. Locatello, [NeurIPS 2025](#).

[C8] Using LLMs for late multimodal sensor fusion for activity recognition [[paper](#)]  
**ID**, K. Thakkar, B. Elizalde, S. Ren, J. Narain, [NeurIPS 2025, Time Series for Health Workshop](#).

[C7] Scalable universal T-cell receptor embeddings from adaptive immune repertoires [[paper](#)]  
P. Chapfuwa, **ID**, L. Pisani, J. Zazo, E. Portugaly, H. Zahid, J. Greissl, [ICLR 2025](#).

- [C6] Prediction-powered generalization of causal inferences [[paper](#)]  
**ID**, A. Alaa, A. Philippakis, D. Sontag. *ICML 2024*.
- [C5] Benchmarking observational studies with experimental data under right-censoring [[paper](#)]  
**ID**, E.D. Brouwer, M. Oberst, Z. Hussain\*, A. Philippakis, D. Sontag. *AISTATS 2024*.
- [C4] Falsification of internal and external validity in observational studies via conditional moment restrictions [[paper](#)]  
Z. Hussain\*, M.C. Shih\*, M. Oberst, **ID**, D. Sontag. *AISTATS 2023*.
- [C3] Escada: Efficient safety and context aware dose allocation for precision medicine [[paper](#)]  
**ID**, A.A. Celik, C. Tekin. *NeurIPS 2022*.
- [C2] Combinatorial gaussian process bandits with probabilistically triggered arms [[paper](#)]  
**ID**, C. Tekin. *AISTATS 2021*.
- [C1] Accuracy limits of distance estimation in visible light systems with RGB LEDs [[paper](#)]  
**ID**, S. Gezici. *IEEE PIMRC 2019*.

#### Journal

- [J2] Federated multi-armed bandits under byzantine attacks [[paper](#)]  
A. Saday, **ID**, Y. Yildirim, S. Gezici. *IEEE Transactions on Artificial Intelligence, 2025*.
- [J1] Distance and position estimation in visible light systems with RGB LEDs [[paper](#)]  
**ID**, S. Gezici. *DSP Elsevier, 2022*.

## Invited Talks

- Jul 2025 **Paris AI4Health School**, Delivered a workshop on causal inference for precision medicine
- Feb 2025 **Harvard Data Science Initiative Causal Seminar**, Served as the discussant
- Oct 2024 **MIT LIDS Postdoc Seminar**, Gave a talk on prediction-powered causal inference
- March 2022 **Uludag University School of Medicine**, Gave a talk on personalized type-1 diabetes treatment

## Honors and Awards

- 2022–2024 **PhD Fellowship**, Eric and Wendy Schmidt Center at the Broad Institute of MIT and Harvard
- 2020–2022 **5G and Beyond Graduate Fellowship**, Vodafone and Bilkent University
- 2015–2020 **High Honor Student**, Bilkent University
- 2015–2020 **Comprehensive Undergraduate Scholarship**, Bilkent University
- 2015–2020 **Academic Excellence Scholarship**, Turkey Higher Education Student Loan and Housing Board

## Reviewing

- NeurIPS 2025 – Top Reviewer
- JMLR, NeurIPS, ICML, ICLR, AISTATS, AAAI, ML4H, IEEE